

ESSAY MAIN TEST SERIES-2015

Powered by Super Brain & AMP (Augmented Marking Pattern)



Date: 17-OCT-2015

Test-3

Philosophical Issues and Polity & Governance

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 250

INSTRUCTIONS

All Questions are compulsory and number of marks carried by each question is indicated at the end of the question.

Each questions is printed in English.

Answers must be written in the medium specified in the Admission Certificate issued to you, which must be stated clearly on the cover of the answer-book in the space provided for the purpose. No marks will be given for the answers written in a medium other than that specified in the Admission Certificate.

READ INSTRUCTIONS ON THE LEFT SIDE OF THIS PAGE CAREFULLY

Name

R. Balakumaran

Roll No.

Test Centre

DELHI

Medium

English

Do not write your Roll Number or Name anywhere else in this Question Paper-cum-Answer Booklet.

Teacher's Comment

Keep it up

Excellent Essays

146 / 250

I have read all the instructions and shall abide by them

Signature of the Candidate

Check Stamp

Teachers Signature

I have verified the information filed by the candidate above

Signature of the invigilator

IMPORTANT NOTE: Whenever a question is being attempted, all its parts/ sub-parts must be attempted contiguously. This means that before moving on to the next question to be attempted, candidates must finish attempting all parts/ sub-parts of the previous question attempted. This is to be strictly followed. Pages left blank in the answer-book are to be clearly struck out in ink. Any answers that follow pages left blank may not be given credit.

Our group of popular Brands

IMS

IMS

textVVR

VVR

**DO NOT WRITE ON
THIS SPACE**

SECTION-A

3. "It is not the voting that is democracy It is the Counting"

Democracy is by the people; for the people; of the people. is a famous definition given by Abraham Lincoln. In an election either in India or in many other Country many candidates contest election but finally only one is going to lead he is represented by the Majority of people of his constituency. But minority of the population are not willing to represent him/her. Their voices are not fully heard in the lawmaking process.

The concerns of those who didn't represent him or any party in a constituency are not addressed properly.

Majoritarianism:

In the past population was the criteria to divide constituencies. In U.S. in the last election though 49% of the people represented Obama he became President. Because if he could win as many as states in the U.S. he becomes President. In India the 'First-past-the-post' system is followed. If a candidate B has 30 and C has 25 and A has 45 and A is the elected representative of the constituencies in both lower house

of the parliament and state legislature.
other's voices are not considered in the law making process.

Therefore it has now become very easy for the candidates to mobilise the votes. Various factors other than their election manifesto and their past performances plays a role in getting elected. Those factors are

- * Party from which he is contesting
- * religion
- * Caste
- * gender too plays a role
- * Muscle power & money power.
- * attachment to language
- * Past performances in any other position or organisation

Candidates can easily mislead the population based on any one of the factors because ultimately what they need is they want to lead others. So nowadays various kinds of platforms are used.

Religionism is one which now is shaking the entire country. Since recent elected government is slightly towards Hinduism they implement laws which favours Hindus.

There is a threat to secularism.

A threat to Secularism

Recently few states like Maharashtra passed prohibiting the cow slaughtering. Since majority of population is Hindu a party based on Vedic ideology was elected to power.

It didn't even ask for consensus for passing the bill from the various community. Because it had the majority. Now others were may vary regarding cow slaughtering, they did participate in the election but their votes have now become invalid & hence now it is very tough for them to fight against the government. then there arises a question whether a government

3. Represented totally ~~By~~ THE PEOPLE *

If the concerns of minority is not addressed then thought to vote did not address their issues.

Bias in reserved Constituency

Recently ~~election~~ Commission made many reforms like NOTA. After various Supreme Court judgement nota was introduced

but now a study & survey has found that
the in the Reserved Constituency votes in the
quota option is increasing. If it further
proceeds it will lead to ambiguous
situation whether the reform was a healthy
one or not. This option was introduced only
to show the candidates that this many
people are not willing to elect you but this
option is misused because of the prejudice
& stereotypes that people still on the depressed
class so here also the counting only matters.

Recently Many ~~as~~ ~~the~~ Sakithya academy
award winners started returning their

awards to the government to show their anger on the government.

In France which is the place for the birth of liberty & fraternity the State is separated from religion. So Muslims who are wearing their Culture clothes or representing their symbols can be detained for violating the constitution of their Country. In this state whether a person vote does that mean his full grievances are addressed or his opinions are taken into account. Answer to this question is No. There are also various illustrations.

In the election for the upper house in India we follow one transferable vote but this process is a tedious process but very efficient process. When our country got freedom very few were literate. Conducting election in our country was a big thing & whole world criticised India & was watching us. Even many of our founding fathers found it difficult to give universal suffrage to our population. But however our national election commission conducted the election through symbols and made the whole world to get astonished. Such is the power of the

election Commission. So Election Commission does have power to bring reform in itself and the three wings of Government will work for the betterment of the election system.

India is unique in its context. Every democratic government gets mature and learns from its flaws and will correct it in the future for the betterment of the coming generations.

72

Excellent write up

This is the first essay I have come across, which is in right direction of the question

SECTION-B

5

If men were angels no government would be necessary.

We human beings are Conscious experiencing Subjects and possessors of various mental states like feeling, hearing, Seeing, Thinking and learning. Before 10,000 BC we were just homosapiens and not highly civilised. We were just male and female. At that time we don't even know what discrimination is and won't even know the meaning of it. We had never experienced any kind of Prejudices, biases & male did not have any stereotypes about female, & versa.

Evolution's Impact

Evolution started playing a role biologically furthermore in the name of civilising ourselves male became Man and female became woman

Gradually Culture started playing a role in developing traits in the human being. Till 1500 BC it was not discovered that Male's Sperm also plays a role in the development of fetus hence Majority of the culture believed to be matriarchal but after discovering the truth (reality) the Society became patriarchal.

Thus where gender discrimination started. Slowly moving towards the highest form of civilisation the woman were commodified, & objectified.

They were locked inside the house & were suppressed.
Then slowly arose religion. Ancient man while hunting
& gathering was his occupation he leaves the house
go out search for food and come back & woman take care
of the small things, cooks & involves herself in small works.
Thought processing for woman was very less & also there was
no need. But Men are not like that.

Root cause for the division in the society.

When men involves in the hunting the person
who is clever, and intelligent whom we used to
technically call as alpha male through his
intelligence was able to acquire huge amount
either be meat or whatever be kind of food. His

cleverness put him at the top in a system through
his distinguished traits. Gradually he made others
his subordinates and made them work

for him & started Exploiting them. This is what we know call as Chronic Capitalism.

Sharing the resources equally slowly got faded and the Intelligent people started accumulating power. Slightly got deviated from needs hierarchy theory in the name of Competition.

Man's ultimate goal got changed. Gradually

Economical hierarchy led to abnegation in the lower level class.

Slowly the Varna System further added diversification in the Society. The Individuals & groups in the lower system the Varna got

politically & socially deprived. The Competition

among the Survival or fittest lead to Monarch

rule. Gradually it evolved to Kingship.

When there is over exploitation obviously there would be a outburst among the human beings.

The those who got socially, politically and economically depressed started rebelling against the king.

Origin of Government.

In the 12th Century 'Magna Carta of people' of the People was signed between the King and people. first instance for cause of democracy to be ruled by ourselves. People were in search of an Institution to get ruled by it, & to equally allocate the resources between the people. Not alone for this but also to maintain equilibrium in the Society and protect themselves from the external threats they were in search of an Institution called Government.

Then after some developments there were various kinds of governments. Some place are ruled by democratic governments & some are ruled by Communist government, some are by military Government & some are still by Monarchs.

Role of Government

Governments & Institutions were formed to allocate the resources equally, to eradicate discriminate, to cultivate secularism. To resolve stress to every person the liberty, fraternity & equality. To secure the citizens from every threat should work for the well being of the citizens. But gradually what happened was there were lots of wars. This world had seen two

big wars worldwar I, & world war II. Lots of lives were lost. Likeminded people who take violence in their hand to earn political gain & to fight against the government in the name of revolution, terrorism. Because of all these chaos women & gender female who got ^{troubled} for many years and were brutally abused in many instances. She is the one who got affected a lot irrespective of any culture. Women underwent all along these years suppression & oppression. Now few voices are rising and empowering them has become one of the duty of the Government. Now ^{add} it looks for a human being now to seek a institution to get equal treatment.